

## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A method of manufacturing a ferroelectric film includes crystallizing a raw material having a complex oxide, the method including: performing a heat treatment in  
5 a first condition in which a predetermined pressure and a predetermined temperature are applied; and maintaining a second condition, in which a pressure and a temperature lower than the pressure and the temperature in the first condition are applied, after the heat treatment in the first condition, and the raw material is crystallized by repeating the heat treatment in the first condition and the maintaining the second condition.

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